### Lesson Plan: Climate Change Impacts in Liberia

As a **High School** or introductory **Undergraduate** teacher, you can use this lesson plan to **introduce climate change and its impacts in Liberia**.

This lesson plan provides an introduction to climate change, causes and impacts of climate change globally, climate change risk profile for Liberia that includes climate impacts on major sectors of the country such as agriculture, water resources, human health, coastal zones and fisheries.

Thus, the use of this lesson plan allows you to teach Climate Science and Climate Change in your classrooms.

Use this Lesson Plan to help the students to understand and find answers to:

- 1. What is Climate Change? What are its causes?
- 2. What are the impacts of climate change on Liberia?
- 3. What are the impacts of climate change on agriculture, water resources & energy, human health, coastal zones and fisheries in Liberia?
- 4. What mitigation practices can be adopted to control the impacts of climate change in Liberia?

#### **About the Lesson Plan**

| Grade Level                  | High School, Undergraduate             |
|------------------------------|--|
| Climate Topic                | Climate Change Impacts in Your Country |
| Location                     | Africa, Liberia                        |
| Access                       | Online                                 |
| Language(s)                  | English                                |
| Approximate Time<br>Required | 60 mins                                |

#### **Contents**

|    | Reading (15           | A reading from the NASA Global Climate Change website that includes                |  |  |
|----|-----------------------|--|--|--|
|    | min) and <b>Video</b> | information about what is the scientific evidence for climate change, causes, and  |  |  |
|    | (5-15 min)            | impacts of climate change. This can be accessed <u>here</u> .                      |  |  |
|    |                       |  |  |  |
|    |                       | <b>Optional</b> : A set of 7 short video micro-lectures (2-5 minutes in length) on |  |  |
|    |                       | climate change and global warming developed by the National Research               |  |  |
|    |                       | Council, The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. This       |  |  |
|    |                       | can be accessed <u>here</u>  |  |  |
| 2. | Reading 1             | A reading by Climate Change Knowledge Portal of the World Bank that explains       |  |  |
|    | (World Bank)          | climate change and impacts in Liberia.   |  |  |
|    |                       |  |  |  |
|    |                       | This can be accessed <u>here</u> .   |  |  |
| 3  | Reading 2             | This reading is the Climate Change Risk Profile fact sheet for Liberia by          |  |  |
|    | (USAID)               | Climatelinks: A Global Knowledge Portal for Climate and Development                |  |  |
|    |                       | Practitioners USAID.   |  |  |
|    |                       |  |  |  |
|    |                       | This can be accessed here.   |  |  |
| 4  | Classroom/Lab         | A classroom/laboratory activity based on a reading and video on Liberia. This      |  |  |
|    | oratory Activity      |  |  |  |
|    | (15 min)              | states the possible solutions to counter the crisis.                               |  |  |
|    |                       | r  |  |  |
|    |                       | The reading can be accessed here.  |  |  |
|    |                       | The video can be accessed here.  |  |  |

## **Step-by-step User Guide**

(Here is a step-by-step guide to using this lesson plan in the classroom/laboratory. We have suggested these steps as a possible plan of action. You may customize the lesson plan according to your preferences and requirements.)

| 1 | Introduce Climate<br>Change through the<br>readings and videos | This reading titled, "The Causes of Climate Change" from the NASA Global Climate Change website, provides introductory information on climate change and global warming. It contains information on the scientific evidence of climate change, its causes and impacts. |  |
|---|--|--|--|
|   |  | This can be accessed <u>here</u> .   |  |
|   |  | Optional: This set of 7 short video micro-lectures (2-5 minutes in length) have been developed by the National Research Council, The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. This can be used to provide additional information on climate change.  |  |
|   |  | They include:  |  |
|   |  | <ol> <li>What is Climate? Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 1</li> <li>Is Earth Warming? Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 2</li> </ol>  |  |
|   |  | 3. Greenhouse Gasses. Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 3  |  |
|   |  | <ul><li>4. Increased Emissions. Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 4</li><li>5. How Much Warming? Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter</li></ul>   |  |
|   |  | 5<br>6. Solar Influence. Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 6   |  |
|   |  | 7. Natural Cycles. Climate Change, Lines of Evidence Chapter 7   |  |
|   |  | This video playlist can be accessed <u>here</u> .  |  |

|   | D' 1  | Use this interactive website by the Climate Change Knowledge Portal of the   |  |
|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Discuss causes and  | World Bank to have your students understand the impacts of Climate   |  |
|   | impacts of Climate<br>Change in Liberia   | Change in Liberia. This resource includes the following:   |  |
|   | Change in Liberia   | I. Climate Change Overview of Liberia  |  |
|   |   | II. Country Summary  |  |
|   |   | III. Current Climatology: Climate Trends and Variability in  |  |
|   |   | Temperatures and Precipitation   |  |
|   |   | IV. Climate Projections  |  |
|   |   | V. Vulnerability of Liberia to Climate Change  |  |
|   |   | v. vulnerability of Liberia to Chimate Change  |  |
|   |   | Each section contains relevant climate change information including data, projections, and visualizations. The data is visualized through interactive graphs and users can select different indices, model projections, timescales, and sectors to better understand the impacts of climate change in Liberia. |  |
|   |   | This can be accessed <u>here</u> .   |  |
| 3 | Further understanding<br>on impacts of Climate<br>Change on key sectors<br>in Liberia | You may wish to have your students explore climate change and its risks in Liberia in more detail through a resource from climatelinks: A Global Knowledge Portal for Climate and Development Practitioners of the USAID.  |  |
|   |   | This factsheet on climate risks in Liberia includes information on:  I. Current and future climate impacts and vulnerabilities  II. Climate impacts on key sectors of:  1) Agriculture 2) Water Resources 3) Human Health 4) Coastal Zones 5) Fisheries  |  |
|   |   | This can be accessed <u>here</u> .   |  |
|   |   | You may wish to conduct a {roleplay} activity in your classroom/laboratory   |  |
| 4 | OPTIONAL  | to further engage your students in understanding the climate crisis in<br>Liberia; specifically on the impact of climate change on food security and   |  |
| 4 | Classroom/Laboratory<br>Activity on the 'Lake<br>Chad Crisis'                         |  |  |

## **Learning Outcomes:**

The tools in this lesson plan will enable students to:

- learn about climate change and global warming
- understand the impacts of climate change in Liberia
- discuss how changing weather patterns due to climate change could affect future of Liberia
- describe the current and future health risks and economic impacts on Liberia due to climate change

### **Additional Resources**

| 1. | Reading | Climate Risk Country Profile for Liberia: This reading by Climate Change Knowledge Portal of World Bank explains in detail the Climatology, Climate related Natural Hazards & Impacts and Policies and Programs in Liberia.  |  |
|----|---------|--|--|
| 2. | Reading | Liberia Greenhouse Gas Emissions Fact Sheet: This fact sheet by Climatelinks: A Global Knowledge Portal for Climate and Development Practitioners of the USAID, gives information about change in GHG Emissions in Liberia (1990-2012), GHG Emissions Relative to GDP and Mitigation Targets.  |  |
| 3  | Reading | Intended Nationally Determined Contribution, Liberia: This report provided by UNFCCC is a submission of commitment towards mitigating Climate Change by Liberia.   |  |
| 4  | Reading | Climate Risks in Food for Peace Geographies: Liberia: This profile by Climatelinks: A Global Knowledge Portal for Climate and Development Practitioners of the USAID, provides information on livelihoods and interventions associated with USAID Food for Peace (FPP) programming in Liberia. |  |

# Credits / Copyrights:

| 1 | Reading "The Causes of Climate Change"               | by the <u>NASA Global Climate Change</u> website   |
|---|--|--|
| 2 | A set of videos; "Climate Change: Lines of Evidence" | Presented by National Research Council, <u>The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine</u> |
| 3 | Reading "Climate Change Risk Profile for<br>Liberia" | By <u>Climate Change Knowledge Portal of the</u><br><u>World Bank</u>  |
| 4 | Reading "Climate Change Risk Profile for<br>Liberia" | By <u>Climatelinks</u> : A Global Knowledge Portal for Climate and Development Practitioners, USAID          |
|   | Additional Resources                                 | Climate Risk Country Profile for Liberia   |
|   |  | <u>Liberia Greenhouse Gas Emissions Fact Sheet</u>   |
|   |  | Intended Nationally Determined Contribution, Liberia   |
|   |  | Climate Risks in Food for Peace Geographies:<br>Liberia  |